

Automated Vehicles: will you be fallback-ready?



Future next-level automation does not mean drivers can become **complacent**. Drivers must remain **fallback-ready** to take back control if necessary.

Driver Monitoring Systems and integrated Human-Machine Interfaces (HMIs) could help to keep them **fallback-ready**.

46 participants aged between 20-62 years participated in our study to assess how **different HMIs may assist the driver's fallback-readiness** when watching videos during automated driving.

Mobile (handheld)



Monitor

Head down position leads to lower rate of self-interruption



Fallback Ready

Less aware of surrounding environment



Task Switching

Switching between watching videos and checking the environment takes longer and requires more effort

HUD (Head Up Display)



Monitor

Higher frequency of self-interruptions



Fallback Ready

More likely to have a better situation awareness when asked to take over control



Task Switching

Able to switch between driving and watching videos more fluently & efficiently

This study was conducted in the CARRS-Q Advanced Driving Simulator. Using handheld devices while driving today is illegal and dangerous.